

Epidemiology alert

14 October 2025

Relevant for travel advice / General

ECDC weekly communicable disease threats report (CDTR): [ECDC weekly CDTR week 41](#)

Malaria

- India (Dehli): [Vector-borne disease surge: Malaria cases at 6-year high | Latest News Delhi](#)
- Cape Verde: [Cape Verde: Malaria transmission sharply rising during the rainy season: malaria-free status at risk - BEACON](#)

Classical vaccine preventable diseases

- **Measles** (updates not included in ECDC weekly CDTR)
 - South-Africa: [75 new confirmed cases in 9 provinces - AfricaCDC via Fundacionlo](#)
 - Kyrgyzstan: [8800 confirmed measles cases since the start of 2025 - BEACON](#)
 - Mexico: [4879 confirmed cases of measles with 22 deaths among unvaccinated individuals - BEACON](#)
- **Diphtheria**
 - Mauritania: [86 suspected new cases with 1 new death - AfricaCDC via Fundacionlo](#)
 - Sudan: [Diphtheria outbreak kills three children in Sudan's capital - Sudan Tribune](#)
- **Pertussis**
 - Vanuatu: [270 cases of pertussis have been reported resulting in 3 infant deaths - Outbreaknewstoday](#)
 - USA (Florida): <https://outbreaknewstoday.substack.com/p/florida-reports-a-more-than-200-increase>
- **Poliomyelitis**, global update: [WHO EMR Polio Bulletin, week 40 - WHO via ReliefWeb](#)
- **Hepatitis A**, Czech Republic, update: [Cases continue to rise \(1,776 cases with 5 deaths\) - Outbreaknewstoday](#)
- **Japanese encephalitis**, Nepal: [Increase in Japanese encephalitis cases and deaths - BEACON](#)

Europe

- **Dengue**, local transmission, Europe, ECDC-update: [Seasonal surveillance of dengue in the EU/EEA](#)
- **Chikungunya**, local transmission, Europe, ECDC-update: [Seasonal surveillance for chikungunya virus disease in the EU/EEA for 2025](#)
- **West Nile virus**, ECDC monthly update: [Seasonal surveillance in humans and animals in 2025 for West Nile virus - ECDC](#)
- **Mpox Clade Ib**, Spain: [first clade Ib mpox variant case](#)

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Latin America

- **Human New World screwworm**, Honduras: [infections increase to 169 and expand to urban areas - BEACON](#)
- **Hand, foot, and mouth disease (HFMD)**, Mexico: [outbreaks reported in several Mexican states - BEACON](#)

Asia

- **Influenza**, Thailand: [Over 700 000 influenza cases and 61 deaths - BEACON](#)
- **Melioidosis**, Hong Kong: [three new cases in the past week \(October 3 to 9\) - State](#)
- **Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever**, Pakistan: [6th death of the year in southern Sindh province - Outbreaknewstoday](#)

Africa

- **Rift Valley fever**
 - Senegal, update: [119 human cases have been confirmed with 17 reported deaths as of October 9, 2025 - BEACON](#)
 - Mauritania: [Rift Valley fever, Mauritania - BEACON](#)
 - CDC travel health notice, Senegal: <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/level1/rift-valley-fever-senegal>.
- **Leishmaniasis**, Kenya: [Turkana County, Kenya, declares public health emergency amid surge in Kala-azar \(visceral leishmaniasis\) cases - BEACON](#)
- **Cholera**,
 - Angola: [134 new cases and one death in Xá-Muteba - Reliefweb](#)
 - South Sudan: [93294 cases with 1564 deaths up to 15th Oct - WHO Dashboard](#)

Oceania

- **Dengue**, Samoa: [Dengue cases in Samoa surpass 14 435 with seven deaths - BEACON](#)

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