

# Epidemiology alert

07 October 2025

## Relevant for travel advice / General

ECDC weekly communicable disease threats report: [week 40: 27 Sept - 3 Oct 2025](#)

**Ebola virus**, D.R. Congo (Kasai Province), WHO update: [Response efforts slowing down DRC Ebola outbreak](#)

### Chikungunya

- Global situation, WHO-update: [Chikungunya virus disease- Global situation](#)
- Local transmission, Europe, ECDC-update: [Seasonal surveillance for chikungunya virus disease in the EU/EEA for 2025](#)

### Dengue

- Asia, WHO multi-country update: [Update on the Dengue situation in the Western Pacific Region - WHO](#)
- Local transmission, Europe, ECDC-update: [Seasonal surveillance of dengue in the EU/EEA](#)
- Cuba: Dengue and Oropouche virus: [Dengue and Oropouche virus transmission spreads - BEACON](#)
- USA (Florida), local transmission: [45 locally transmitted cases - Outbreaknewstoday](#)

## Classical vaccine preventable diseases

### ➤ Measles

- Canada, update: [Measles weekly report \(week 38\) - Canada gov](#)
- Australia: [ongoing outbreak in Cairns, with 12 confirmed cases since 1 September 2025 - ReliefWeb](#)
- United States: [Country update - CDC](#)
- France (Reunion): [4 new cases - BEACON](#)
- Israel: [Sixth measles-related death in Israel: four fatalities recorded in one week - BEACON](#)

### ➤ Diphtheria, Mauritania: [Diphtheria recurrence in southern Mauritania highlights persistent immunity gaps - BEACON](#)

### ➤ Polio: [3 WPV1 cases in Pakistan and 3 cVDPV2 cases in Nigeria - Polio Global Eradication Initiative](#)

### ➤ Rabies, France (Occitanie), ex-North-Africa: [Fatal human rabies case reported - BEACON](#)

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## Europe

- **West Nile virus**, Europe, ECDC-update: [ECDC weekly surveillance report](#)
- **Syphilis**, Germany: [Germany reported 9519 syphilis cases in 2024, the highest number since notifications began - BEACON](#)
- **Borna disease virus**, Germany: [1 fatal human infection in Bavaria - BEACON](#)

## North America

- **Cholera**, Haiti: [70 suspected cases in Port-au-Prince including six deaths - ERCC via ReliefWeb](#)
- **Mpox**, USA (Chicago, Illinois): [Increase in mpox cases, with 104 reported between June and September 2025](#)

## Latin America

- **Argentine haemorrhagic fever**, Argentina: [49 confirmed cases, including 3 deaths in 2025](#)

## Asia

- **Scrub typhus** (*Orientia tsutsugamushi*), Nepal: [Kathmandus' indoor scrub typhus outbreak](#)
- **Anthrax**, Bangladesh: [8 human anthrax cases confirmed in Rangpur - BEACON](#)

## Africa

- **Rift Valley fever**
  - Senegal: [56 confirmed cases, including eight deaths - TravelHealthPro](#)
  - Mauritania: [6 human cases including three deaths - BEACON](#)
- **Lassa Fever**, Nigeria: [168 Lassa fever deaths so far in 2025 - BEACON](#)

## Oceania

See under “Relevant for travel advice / general”

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